

The Articles

	m.	f.	n.	m.	f.	n.
Nominative	ὁ	ἡ	τό	οἱ	αἱ	τά
Genitive	τοῦ	τῆς	τοῦ	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν
Dative	τῷ	τῇ	τῷ	τοῖς	ταῖς	τοῖς
Accusative	τόν	τήν	τό	τούς	τάς	τά

Adjectives

1. Form	Singular			Plural		
	m.	f.	n.	m.	f.	n.
Nominative	καλός	καλή	καλόν	καλοί	καλαί	καλά
Genitive	-οῦ	-ῆς	-οῦ	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ῶν
Dative	-ῷ	-ῇ	-ῷ	-οῖς	-αῖς	-οῖς
Accusative	-όν	-ήν	-όν	-ούς	-άς	-ά

- ✓ The declension of the adjectives follows the pattern of corresponding noun declensions: -ος, -η/ᾶ, -ον. Most compound adjectives use two endings; one for mas. and fem., and the other for neuter (e.g., ἄ-δικος, ἄ-δικον; unrighteous, unjust; cf. Matt 5:45).
- ✓ Feminine ending normally declines with -η; but -ᾶ, if it is preceded by ε, ι or ρ.
- ✓ Circumflex accent rule over gen. pl. in 1st declension nouns does not apply here.

2. Syntax

Attributive

ὁ ἀγαθὸς δοῦλος = ὁ δοῦλος ὁ ἀγαθός (The good servant)

ἡ πιστὴ καρδιά = ἡ καρδιά ἡ πιστή (The faithful heart)

τὸ κακὸν ἔργον = τὸ ἔργον τὸ κακόν (The bad work)

Predicate

ὁ δοῦλος ἀγαθός = ἀγαθός ὁ δοῦλος (The servant is good)

ἡ καρδιά πιστή = πιστή ἡ καρδιά (The heart is faithful)

τὸ ἔργον κακόν = κακόν τὸ ἔργον (The work is bad)

Substantive

ὁ πιστός; οἱ πιστοί; πιστός; πιστοι (The faithful *man/men*; faithful *man/men*)

ἡ δίκαια; αἱ δίκαιαι; δίκαια; δίκαιαι (The righteous *woman/women*; just *woman/women*)

τὸ ἅγιον; ἅγιον (The consecrated *thing*; a consecrated *thing*)

More exercises.

1. ἀγαθὴ ἡ ἐκκλησία καὶ ἡ βασιλεία κακὴ.
2. ἡ κακὴ καρδία τῶν ἀνθρώπων οὐ θέλει γινώσκειν θάνατον.
3. οἱ ἀπόστολοι οἱ πιστοὶ βλέπουσι τοὺς μικροὺς οἴκους καὶ τὰς κακὰς ὁδοὺς.
4. οἱ δοῦλοι οἱ κακοὶ λύουσι τὸν οἶκον τοῦ ἀποστόλου.
5. ὁ κύριος τῆς ζωῆς ἐγείρει τοὺς νεκρούς. (ἐγείρω I raise up)
6. οἱ λόγοι τῆς ἀληθείας διδάσκουσι τοὺς ἄλλους ἀποστόλους. (ἄλλος, -η, -ο [an]other)
7. αἱ δίκαιαι λαμβάνουσι τὰ δῶρα τοῦ κυρίου τὰ καλὰ. (δῶρον, το a gift)
8. τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ τῇ μικρᾷ γράφει ὁ κύριος λόγους ἀγαθοῦς.
9. ταῖς πισταῖς λέγει ὁ κύριος παραβολὴν καλὴν καὶ τοῖς πιστοῖς.
10. ὁ ἀγαθὸς λέγει ἀγαθὰ καὶ ὁ κακὸς κακά.